## 2020

## **ECONOMICS** — **HONOURS**

Sixth Paper

(Group - A)

Full Marks: 50

The figures in the margin indicate full marks.

Candidates are required to give their answers in their own words as far as practicable.

Section - A

(Marks: 20)

## 1. Answer any two questions:

 $10 \times 2$ 

- (a) Do you support the view that the absolute gap between the richest and the poorest countries has widened over time? Give some evidence.
- (b) State two identifiable changes in the methods and characteristics of economic organization that constitute industrial revolution.
- (c) Mention and explain any one point in the debate between Heavy Industrialisation and Light Industrialisation.
- (d) Indicate some factors on the demand front (or supply front) that work against the export promotion strategy in LDCs which mainly produce primary products.
- (e) Distinguish between Foreign Direct Investment and Foreign Portfolio Investment.
- (f) Mention the basic objectives of UNCTAD.
- (g) What are the principal functions of WTO? What do you mean by Market Access in WTO?
- (h) What constitutes development planning?

Section - B

(Marks: 30)

## 2. Answer any two questions.

- (a) Explain some of the significant differences in initial conditions of development between LDCs and present day developed countries.
- (b) Discuss the characteristic features of Industrial Revolution of Great Britain. What were the consequences of this revolution? 7½+7½
- (c) Explain the rationale for re-examining the role of IMF in maintaining global economic stability in the era of Globalization.
- (d) Explain the process of gradual transition from GATT to WTO.

15

(e) What are the basic classifications of Regional Trading Blocks? Do you think formation of Regional Trading Blocks has beneficial effect on member nations? Justify your answer. 5+10