

**Gurudas College (CU)**  
**Internal Examination 2020**  
**B.Sc Semester -IV**  
**Physics Hons (PHSA) Practical**  
**Paper – CC10**

**Full Marks: 15**

**Time: 1 Hour**

Answer **any one** question

1. a) Draw the circuit diagram of a voltage regulator using Zener diode.  
 b) Write down the expression of limiting resistance ( $R_s$ ), indicating all terms.  
 c) Plot the load regulation curve from the following data.

No. of Obs.	Load Current $I_L$ (mA)	Load Voltage $V_L$ (Volt)
1.	0	5.66
2.	5	5.64
3.	10	5.62
4.	15	5.5
5.	20	5.2
6.	25	4.2
7.	30	3.6

- d) Calculate % regulation from this graph.  
 e) Identify the magnitude of No-Load Voltage.

$$4 + 2 + 5 + 3 + 1 = 15$$

2. a) Draw the circuit diagram of a small signal CE voltage amplifier.  
 b) Design corresponding circuit parameters  
 considering  $h_{fe} = \beta = 100$ ,  $V_{CC} = 15$  Volt and  $I_C = 5$  mA.  
 c) Draw the transistor characteristic curves from the following data

SET - I		SET - II		SET - III	
$I_B = 40 \mu A$		$I_B = 50 \mu A$		$I_B = 60 \mu A$	
$V_{CE}$ (volt)	$I_C$ (mA)	$V_{CE}$ (volt)	$I_C$ (mA)	$V_{CE}$ (volt)	$I_C$ (mA)
0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0	0.00	0.0
0.04	0.8	0.04	1.2	0.04	1.4
0.08	2.6	0.08	3.6	0.08	3.8
0.12	4.6	0.12	5.6	0.12	6.8
0.16	5.6	0.16	7.2	0.16	8.4
0.20	6.0	0.20	7.6	0.20	9.2
1.0	6.0	1.0	7.7	1.0	9.2
2.0	6.0	2.0	7.8	2.0	9.2
4.0	6.0	4.0	7.8	4.0	9.2
6.0	6.0	6.0	7.8	6.0	9.2
8.0	6.0	8.0	7.8	8.0	9.2

- d) Locate the Q point on the graph.

$$4 + 4 + 6 + 1 = 15$$

3. (a) Plot the following data.

Input Voltage $V_i$ ( mV )	Output Voltage $V_o$ (mV)
0.33	- 3.18
0.21	- 2.12
0.09	- 1.02
0.04	- 0.52
- 0.04	0.51
- 0.09	1.06
- 0.20	2.18
- 0.31	3.26

- (b) Find the voltage gain from this graph.  
 (c) What kind of amplifier is this?  
 (d) Design and draw the corresponding circuit using Operational Amplifier  
 (e) Convert the circuit to a unity gain amplifier.

$$4 + 3 + 1 + 4 + 3 = 15$$

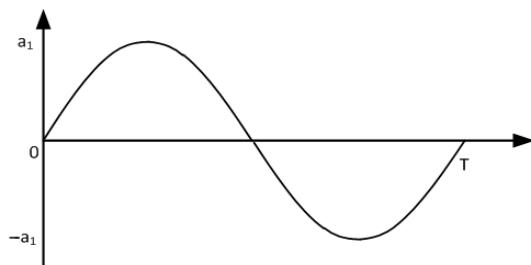
4. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of a non-inverting operational amplifier  
 (b) Calculate the output voltage of the circuit for the following input voltages, considering feedback resistance and input resistance  $5 \text{ K}\Omega$  and  $1 \text{ K}\Omega$  respectively.

$V_i$ (mV)	0	5	7	9	- 3	- 5	- 7	- 9
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- (c) Plot the data.  
 (d) What modifications are required to transform this circuit to a differential amplifier?

$$4 + 3 + 4 + 4 = 15$$

5. (a) Draw the circuit diagram of a non-inverting comparator using OPAMP.  
 (b) Explain its function.  
 (c) Draw the output waveform for the following input signal with  $a_1 = 4$  Volt, for two different reference voltages  $V_R =$  (i) 2 Volt & (ii) 0 volt respectively.



$$4 + 3 + (4 + 4) = 15$$